

Figure 1: Philip Morris' IARC Task Force Structure.⁹⁶

The Center for Indoor Air Research (CIAR), responsible for producing studies to offset the IARC study, would communicate with PM Science and Technology in Neuchatel (HR is likely Helmut Reif) and Research and Development in Richmond (Virginia) (RAC is likely Richard A. Carchman). These scientific departments would report to MW (likely Matthew Winokur, PM's IARC Task Force team leader), who would communicate with the legal resources (AA is likely Anthony Andrade of Shook, Hardy and Bacon; SP is likely Steve Parrish, PM Senior Vice President and General Counsel) and PM Corporate Services in Brussels (DG is likely David Greenberg, DB is likely David Bushong). The line above the DG box suggests reporting to superior executive branches in PM.

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Figure 2: 1989 PM Public Opinion Survey²³⁹

A large multinational survey conducted by PM International demonstrates broad public support for regulating smoking all over Europe, to a greater degree than in the US. The 1989 survey was conducted in 10 European countries with a random sample representative of each population using 1000 smokers and 1000 non-smokers in each country.

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Appendix Table A-1: IARC Study Authors and Investigators

Paolo Boffetta	Co-head investigator, IARC, Lyon, France
Rodolfo Saracci	Co-head investigator, IARC, Lyon, France
Antonio Agudo	National Research Council, Pisa, Italy
Wolfgang Ahrens	Institute for Epidemiological and Clinical Research, Mataró, Spain
Ellen Benhamou	Institute for Medical Informatics, Biometry and Epidemiology, Essen, Germany
Simone Benhamou	Bremen Institute for Prevention Research, Germany
Sarah C. Darby	Gustave Roussy Institute, Paris, France
Gilles Ferro	National Institute of Health and Medical Research, Paris
Cristina Fortes	Imperial Cancer Research Fund, Oxford, U.K.
Carlos A. Gonzalez	IARC, Lyon, France
Karl-Heinz Jöckel	Epidemiology Unit Latium Region, Rome, Italy
Martin Krauss	Institute for Epidemiological and Clinical Research, Mataró, Spain
Lothar Kreienbrock	Institute for Medical Informatics, Biometry and Epidemiology, Essen, Germany
Michaela Kreuzer	IARC, Lyon, France
Anabela Mendes	GSF Institute for Epidemiology, Munich, Germany
Franco Merletti	GSF Institute for Epidemiology, Munich, Germany
Fredrik Nyberg	GSF Institute for Epidemiology, Munich, Germany
Göran Pershagen	Regional Health Administration, Lisbon, Portugal
Hermann Pohlabeled	Unit of Cancer Epidemiology, University of Turin, Italy
Elio Riboli	Institute of Environmental Medicine, Karolinska Institute, Stockholm, Sweden
Giovanni Schmid	Institute of Environmental Medicine, Karolinska Institute, Stockholm, Sweden
Lorenzo Simonato	Bremen Institute for Prevention Research, Germany
Jean Trédaniel	IARC, Lyon, France
Elise Whitley	Forlanini Hospital, Rome, Italy
Heinz-Erich Wichmann	Venetian Cancer Registry, Padua, Italy
Carlos Winck	St. Louis Hospital, Paris, France
Paola Zambon	Imperial Cancer Research Fund, Oxford, U.K.
Francesco Forastiere	GSF Institute for Epidemiology, Munich, Germany
	Hospital Viana do Castelo, Viana do Castelo, Portugal
	Venetian Cancer Registry, Padua, Italy
	Italy

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Appendix Table A-2: Tobacco Industry Members and Allies⁹⁴⁻⁹⁶

Philip Morris' IARC Task Force Members

Steve Parrish (Supervisor)	Senior Vice President of External Affairs, General Counsel, former head of Worldwide Regulatory Affairs
David Greenberg (Supervisor)	Head of PM Corporate Services (PMCS) Brussels
Matthew N. Winokur (Initial Chair)	PM Worldwide Regulatory Affairs
Tony Andrade	Shook, Hardy & Bacon law firm
Tom Borelli	PM Companies
Ulrich Crettaz	PM EEMA Switzerland
Jenny Green	Covington & Burling law firm
E. Gregg	Shook, Hardy & Bacon law firm
Charles Lister	Covington & Burling law firm
Helene Lyberopoulos	PMCS Brussels
Anne Okoniewski	PM International
G. Peck	Shook, Hardy & Bacon law firm
Helmut Reif	Science and Technology, Neuchatel
	[Fabriques de Tabac Réunies in Neuchatel is PM Europe headquarters]
Mitch Ritter	Science and Technology, Neuchatel
Joanna Sullivan	PMCS Brussels

International ETS Management Committee:

Matthew N. Winokur	PM
Chris Proctor, Sharon Boyse	BAT
Richard Marcotullio	RJR
Paul Sadler	Imperial
David Rowland	Rothmans
Christopher Walther	Reemtsma

Other industry representatives and affiliates:

R.W. Murray	Vice-president, PM's worldwide tobacco operations, 1993
Robert Pages	Director, Science and Technology, PM USA
Jim Lindheim	Chairman, Burson-Marsteller public relations firm
Richard Carchman	Principal scientist, PM USA

Tobacco Industry's European scientific consultants:

RA Walk	INBIFO scientist
Angelo Cerioli	ISTOCONSULT, pathologist
John Wahren	Professor of physiology, Karolinska Institute
Peter Lee	Statistician
Törbjörn Malmfors	Toxicologist, coordinator for Nordic consultants
Klaus Riemann	Managing Director, GESOMED
Ragnar Rylander	Professor, University of Gothenburg, Sweden

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Robert Nilsson

Professor, Swedish Chemicals Inspectorate

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Appendix Table A-3: Names from a "Partial Listing of Selected International Involvement of TASSC Scientists"²⁰⁸

Dr. Christopher F. Wilkinson
Director, Toxicology Division of Technology Sciences Group Inc., Washington, DC; Adjunct Professor, George Mason University.

Dr. Bruce Ames
Professor of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology and Director of the National Institute of Environmental Health Sciences Center, University of California, Berkeley

Dr. David J. Brenner
Associate Professor, Department of Radiation Oncology, Center for Radiological Research, College of Physicians & Surgeons, Columbia University

Dr. Warren B. Cheston
Associate Director and Director of External Affairs, The Wistar Institute of Anatomy and Biology, University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Dr. Alan Hedge
Associate Professor, Department of Design and Environmental Analysis, Cornell University, Ithaca, NY

Dr. Albert M. Pearson
Professor of Animal Sciences, Oregon State University, Corvallis

Dr. Manfred Kroger
Professor of Science, Technology and Society and Food Science, The Pennsylvania State University, State College

Dr. Owen R. Fennema
Professor of Food Chemistry, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Dr. Alan J. Gross
Professor, Department of Biometry, Medical University of South Carolina, Charleston

Dr. Donald H. Stedman
Brainerd Phillipson Professor of Chemistry, University of Denver, Colorado

Dr. Patrick J. Michaels
Senior Fellow in Environmental Science, Cato Institute

Dr. Sidney Shindell
Professor Emeritus, Department of Preventive Medicine, The Medical College of Wisconsin, Milwaukee, WI

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Dr. Alfred P. Wehner
President, Biomedical and Environmental Consultants Inc., Richland, WA

Dr. John J. McKetta, Jr.
Joe C. Walter Chair in Chemical Engineering, The University of Texas at Austin

Dr. Henry I. Miller
→ Visiting Fellow, Institute for International Studies; Visiting Scholar, Hoover Institution, Stanford University

Dr. Michael Karmrin
Professor, Institute for Environmental Toxicology, Michigan State University, East Lansing

Dr. Karl Maramorosch
Robert L. Starkey Professor of Microbiology and Professor of Entomology, Rutgers University,
) New Brunswick, New Jersey

Dr. Joel W. Hay
Associate Professor and Chair of Pharmaceutical Economics and Policy, University of Southern California, Los Angeles

Dr. Richard Wilson
Mallinckrodt Professor of Physics, Harvard University, Cambridge Massachusetts

Peter Samuel
Contributing Editor and Environmental Writer, National Review, Libertytown, Maryland

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Appendix Table A-4: Covington & Burling's List of "B2" and "B3" Epidemiologists²⁵⁰

B2 epidemiologists: "reasonably balanced on the tobacco issue" and does not include those who either "they, or their institution, or some of their close collaborators, appeared from [Covington & Burling's] research to be extremely hostile to tobacco"

Belgium

Louis Eeckhoudt, Catholic University of Mons
Prof. Michel F Lechat, Ecole de Sante Publique, Epidemiologie, UCL
Dr. A. Stroobant, Section Epidemiologie, Institut d'Hygiene et d'Epidemiologie
Professor Karel Vuylsteek, Academisch Ziekenhuis, De Pintelaan

Denmark

Professor Philippe Grandjean, Department of Environmental Medicine, Odense University

France

Pierre Ducimetiere, Paris
Dr. Evelyne Eschwege, INSERM U21
Professor J. Faivre, Universite de Dijon, Faculte de Medecine
Marcel Goldberg, INSERM U88
Denis Hemon, INSERM U170

Greece

Professor Yanis Tselentis, University of Crete

Italy

Dr. Fabio Mariani, Chief of Epidemiology Department, Institute of Clinical Physiology, National Research Council
Dr. Pier Luigi Morosini, Laboratorio di Epidemiologia e Biostatistica, Istituto Superiore di Sanita

Netherlands

Professor Albert Hofman, Professor of Epidemiology, Department of Epidemiology and Biostatistics, Erasmus University Medical School
Professor F J Kok, Department of Epidemiology and Public Health, Agricultural University Wageningen
Daan Krombout, National Institute of Public Health, Department of Epidemiology, Bilthoven
Hans Kromhout, Department of Air Pollution, Agricultural University of Wageningen
Frits Rosendaal, Department of Clinical Epidemiology, Leiden University Hospital
Professor Ian P Vandenbroucke, Professor of Clinical Epidemiology, Leiden University Hospital

Spain

Sergio Erill, Barcelona
Dr. Francisco Bolumar Montrull, Director de la Division de Medicina Preventiva, Department de Salud Comunitaria, Facultad de Medicina
Dr. Mercedes Diez, Asesoria del Director del Fondo de Investigaciones Sanitarias de la Seguridad Social

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